What is banana freckle?

Banana freckle is a disease of banana leaves and fruit. It is caused by the fungus *Guignardia musae*. A strain of this fungus that infects Lady Finger and Bluggoe bananas occurs in Australia, but the strain that infects Cavendish bananas (Cavendish strain) does not currently occur on mainland Australia.

What do the symptoms look like?

The most characteristic symptom of freckle is a sandpaper feel to infected (spotted) leaves and fruit. This is caused by the fungal spore structures protruding through the surface of the leaf tissue or fruit peel.
What can it be confused with?
Banana freckle of Lady Finger and Bluggoe, which already occur in Australia.

How do I distinguish Cavendish strain of banana freckle from the banana freckle already present in Australia?
The strain of banana freckle already present in Australia does not infect Cavendish bananas. If you see any freckle like symptoms on Cavendish bananas report it immediately.

How is it spread?
The pest is spread by the movement of fungal spores on wet leaf surfaces. It can also be spread by contaminated fruit shipments.

Where is it now?
Cavendish strain of banana freckle has been reported from the Philippines and Taiwan. There are unconfirmed reports from India, Borneo and Java.

Freckle disease has been reported on Cavendish bananas in the Ord River production area of Western Australia but it has not been seen there for many years.

How can I protect my farm from banana freckle?
Check your farm frequently for the presence of new pests and unusual symptoms. Make sure you are familiar with common banana pests, so you can tell if you see something different.

If you see anything unusual, call the Exotic Plant Pest Hotline on 1800 084 881.

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